

1. TNF-alpha, IL-1, and chemokines are examples of cytokines that promote:

A. antibody production.

B. humoral immunity.

C. adaptive immunity.

D. inflammation

2. Cytokines that block viral replication and kill infected host cells are known as:

A. inflammatory cytokines.

B. chemokines.

C. TLRs

D. type I interferons.