

1. Antibodies defend against viruses by:

- A. The Fab binding to viral surface antigens and blocking adsorption to host cell receptors.
- B. The Fab binding to viruses and the Fc sticking the toxin to cytotoxic T-lymphocytes (CTLs) for apoptosis.
- C. The Fab binding to the binding portion of viral exotoxins and blocking their attachment to host cell receptors.
- D. The Fab portion binding to viruses and the Fc portion activating the complement pathways to produce interferons.