9.33 A monatomic ideal gas that is initially at a pressure of  $1.50 \times 10^5$  Pa and has a volume of 0.0800 m<sup>3</sup> is compressed adiabatically to a volume of 0.0400 m<sup>3</sup>. (a) What is the final pressure? (b) How much work is done by the gas? (c) What is the ratio of the final temperature of the gas to its initial temperature? Is the gas heated or cooled by this compression?