

6-4 Soln)

$$I(t) = \frac{\mathcal{E}_B}{R} \left(1 - e^{-\frac{tR}{L}}\right) = \frac{\mathcal{E}_B}{R} - \frac{\mathcal{E}_B}{R} e^{-\frac{tR}{L}},$$

$$\frac{dI(t)}{dt} = 0 - \frac{\mathcal{E}_B}{R} \left(-\frac{R}{L}\right) e^{-\frac{tR}{L}} = \frac{\mathcal{E}_B}{L} e^{-\frac{tR}{L}}.$$

Now, substitute:

$$\begin{aligned} L \frac{dI}{dt} + RI &= \mathcal{E}_B, \\ L \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_B}{L} e^{-\frac{tR}{L}}\right) + R \left(\frac{\mathcal{E}_B}{R} - \frac{\mathcal{E}_B}{R} e^{-\frac{tR}{L}}\right) &= \mathcal{E}_B, \\ \mathcal{E}_B e^{-\frac{tR}{L}} + \mathcal{E}_B - \mathcal{E}_B e^{-\frac{tR}{L}} &= \mathcal{E}_B, \\ \mathcal{E}_B &= \mathcal{E}_B, \\ 1 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$