

6-3)

The question is not concerned about the actual throwing of the stone, but only in what happens after it leaves the hand.

$$W = 20\text{N} \rightarrow m = W/g = 2 \text{ kg}$$

a)

From launch to 15 m up:

After the rock leaves the hand, only the weight acts on it. The weight and the displacement are in opposite directions.

$$W_{\text{TOT}} = \Delta K$$

$$gm h \cos(180^\circ) = \frac{1}{2}mv_f^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv_i^2$$

$$-gmh = \frac{1}{2}mv_f^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv_i^2$$

$$v_i = [v_f^2 + 2gh]^{1/2} = [25^2 + 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 15]^{1/2} = 30.4 \text{ m/s}$$

b)

From the launch to the top:

$$gm h_{\text{MAX}} \cos(180^\circ) = \frac{1}{2}mv_f^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv_i^2 \quad (v_f = 0)$$

$$-gm h_{\text{MAX}} = -\frac{1}{2}mv_i^2$$

$$h_{\text{MAX}} = v_i^2 / 2g = 46.2\text{m} \text{ above the starting point.}$$