

$$a_g = 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \text{ (or } 10 \text{ m/s}^2\text{)}$$

$$g = 9.8 \text{ N/kg}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{hyp}} \quad \cos \theta = \frac{\text{adj}}{\text{hyp}} \quad \tan \theta = \frac{\text{opp}}{\text{adj}}$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \quad x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$A_x = A \cos \theta_A \quad A_y = A \sin \theta_A$$

$$A = \sqrt{A_x^2 + A_y^2} \quad \theta_A = \arctan \frac{A_y}{A_x} *$$

$$\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} = A_x B_x + A_y B_y + A_z B_z = AB \cos \theta_{A,B}$$

$$|\vec{A} \times \vec{B}| = AB \sin \theta_{A,B} \text{ (RHR)}$$

$$\vec{A} \times \vec{B} = \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i} & \hat{j} & \hat{k} \\ A_x & A_y & A_z \\ B_x & B_y & B_z \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Delta x = x_f - x_i$$

$$v_{xAVE} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} \quad v_x = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$a_{xAVE} = \frac{\Delta v_x}{\Delta t} \quad a_x = \lim_{\Delta t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta v_x}{\Delta t} = \frac{dv_x}{dt}$$

$$v_x = v_{xi} + a_x t \quad v_{xAVE} = \frac{v_x + v_{xi}}{2}$$

$$x = x_i + v_{xi} t + \frac{1}{2} a_x t^2 \quad v_x^2 = v_{xi}^2 + 2a_x (x - x_i)$$

$$R = \frac{v_o^2 \sin(2\theta_o)}{|a_g|} \quad ORR = \frac{v_o^2 \sin(2\theta_o)}{g}$$

$$\sum_n \vec{F}_n = m\vec{a}$$

$$\vec{F}_{A,B} = -\vec{F}_{B,A}$$

$$F_{fK} = \mu_K F_N$$

$$F_{fS} \leq \mu_S F_N$$

$$a_c = \frac{v_T^2}{r} = \omega^2 r$$

$$s = r\theta$$

$$v_T = r\omega$$

$$\omega = \frac{d\theta}{dt}$$

$$W_{TOTAL} = \Delta K$$

$$W_{NC} = \Delta K + \Delta U$$

$$W = F\Delta x \cos \theta_{F,\Delta x} \quad W = \int \vec{F}(\vec{r}) \cdot d\vec{r}$$

$$F_x = -\frac{dU}{dx} \quad \vec{F} = -\frac{\partial U}{\partial x} \hat{i} - \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} \hat{j} - \frac{\partial U}{\partial z} \hat{k}$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \quad U_g = mgy \quad U_{sp} = \frac{1}{2}kx^2 \quad \Delta U = -W_{CONS}$$

$$F_{SP} = (-)kx$$

$$P = \frac{\delta W}{dt}$$

$$\vec{J} = \vec{F}\Delta t = \Delta\vec{p} \quad \vec{J} = \int \vec{F}(t)dt = \Delta\vec{p} \quad \vec{p} = m\vec{v}$$

$$v_{1f} = \frac{m_1 - m_2}{m_1 + m_2} v_{1i} \quad v_{2f} = \frac{2m_1}{m_1 + m_2} v_{1i}$$

$$s = r\theta \quad v_T = r\omega \quad a_T = r\alpha$$

$$\omega_{AVE} = \frac{\theta_f - \theta_i}{t_f - t_i} \quad \vec{\omega} = \frac{d\vec{\theta}}{dt}$$

$$\alpha_{AVE} = \frac{\omega_f - \omega_i}{t_f - t_i} \quad \vec{\alpha} = \frac{d\vec{\omega}}{dt}$$

$$\omega = \omega_i + \alpha t \quad \omega_{AVE} = \frac{\omega + \omega_i}{2}$$

$$\theta = \theta_i + \omega_i t + \frac{1}{2}\alpha t^2 \quad \omega^2 = \omega_i^2 + 2\alpha(\theta - \theta_i)$$

$$\tau = F_{\perp} r = lF = F \sin \theta_{r,F} (RHR) \quad \vec{\tau} = \vec{r} \times \vec{F}$$

$$\sum_n \vec{\tau}_n = I \vec{\alpha} \quad I = \sum_n m_n r_n^2 \quad I = \int dm r^2$$

$$x_{CM} = \frac{\sum_n m_n x_n}{\sum_n m_n} \quad x_{CM} = \frac{\int dm x}{\int dm} \quad \textit{Similarly for y and z}$$

$$I_{POINTMASS} = MR^2 \quad I_{HOOP} = MR^2$$

$$I_{DISK/CYLINDER} = \frac{1}{2} MR^2 \quad I_{SOLIDSPHERE} = \frac{2}{5} MR^2 \quad I_{THINROD} = \frac{1}{12} ML^2$$

$$K_{ROT} = \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2 \quad \vec{L} = I \vec{\omega} = \vec{r} \times \vec{p} \quad \vec{\tau} = \frac{d\vec{L}}{dt}$$

$$v = \lambda f \quad f = \frac{1}{P}$$

$$v = \sqrt{\frac{T}{\mu}} \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{B}{\rho}} \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{Y}{\rho}} \quad Z = \sqrt{Y\rho} \quad Z = \sqrt{T\mu}$$

$$k_{EFF} = k_1 + k_2 + ... \quad (side \ by \ side) \quad \frac{1}{k_{EFF}} = \frac{1}{k_1} + \frac{1}{k_2} + ... \quad (end \ 2 \ end)$$

$$v(T) = (331m/s) \sqrt{1 + \frac{T}{273}}$$

$$I = \frac{Power}{Area} \quad dB = 10 \log \frac{I}{I_0} \quad I_0 = 10^{-12} W/m^2$$

$$f_n = \frac{nv}{2L} ; n = 1, 2, 3, ... \quad f_n = \frac{nv}{4L} ; n = 1, 3, 5, ...$$

$$P = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{M}{K}} \quad P = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}$$

$$\sin \theta \cong \theta_{radians}$$

$$f_{heard} = f_{emitted} \frac{v_{sound} \pm v_{observer}}{v_{sound} \mp v_{source}}$$

$$f_{heard} = \frac{f_1 + f_2}{2} \quad f_{beat} = |f_1 - f_2|$$

